

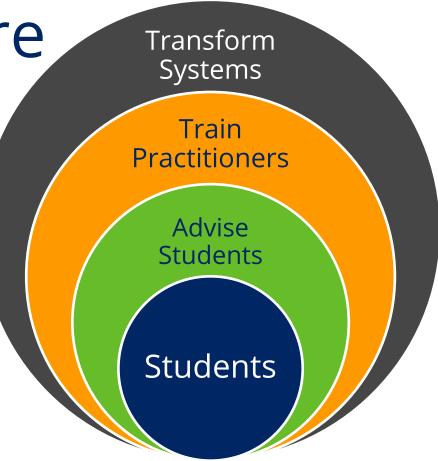


## **FAFSA Part 1**

PA Department of Education

# About uAspire

uAspire is a national nonprofit organization hyper-focused on college affordability



### Last year, we trained 4,200 college access professionals, serving 780,000+ students across the country.



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## **About Your Trainer**



Meghan McComb (she/her) Training Specialist

- Located in Michigan
- Former advisor with Michigan State University College Advising Corps

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• Super into video games!

# Agenda

- Pre-Survey
- FAFSA Simplification Overview
- FSA ID Creation
- Dependent Student Walkthrough
  - o Personal Circumstances
  - Student Demographics
  - Financial Information
- Post-Survey & Evaluation



# Learning Objectives

By the end of today's training, you will be able to:

- Explain the importance of timely FSA ID creation
- Determine whether a student is considered dependent or independent for the purposes of federal student aid
- Identify who should be reported as the parent(s) on a dependent student's FAFSA



# **Pre-Survey**

# FAFSA Simplification Overview



# Major Changes



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- FSA ID required for all users
- Role-based completion
- IRS Direct Data Exchange (DDX) replaced Data Retrieval Tool (DRT)
- **Student Aid Index (SAI)** replaced Expected Family Contribution (EFC)

# Contributors & FSA ID



# What's a Contributor?



• Anyone who is required to provide information on the FAFSA



 Every contributor needs an FSA ID to access the FAFSA
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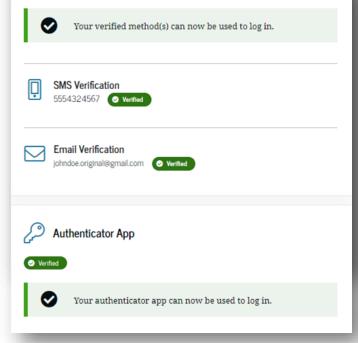
# **FSA ID Creation**

- Contributors can create an account username and password on <u>studentaid.gov</u>
- Verified email address required



#### Protect Your Account with Two-Step Verification

Whenever you sign in, we'll send a secure code to make sure it's really you. To keep your account protected, make sure your phone number and email are verified. We also suggest setting up verification using a secure authenticator app.



# **Undocumented** Parents



- Parents without a Social Security Number (SSN) are now able to create an FSA ID
- During account creation, they will have to answer "knowledge-based identity" questions

If successful	lf unsuccessful
Parent's FSA ID will be verified immediately	Parent must complete a manual documentation process

## Manual Documentation

- A case number will be automatically generated
- FSA Information Center: 1-800-433-3243



# Temporary Workaround

- FSA will allow contributors without SSN to temporarily bypass the identity validation process
- Users can contribute immediately, and help their eligible student to submit the FAFSA

Complete manual documentation to ensure successful FAFSA renewal

### Tool: FSA ID How-to Guide

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#### FSA ID How-to guide

Creating an FSA ID is the first step in completing the FAFSA

#### What is an FSA ID?

The Federal Student Aid (FSA) ID is a **username** and **password** that is required to log in and access all Federal Student Aid websites, including the **FAFSA**. The FSA ID also serves as a **legal signature** when you submit your FAFSA.

Go to <u>studentaid,gov</u> and click "create account" in the upper right hand corner. The application is available in English and Spanish.

#### Who should create an FSA ID?

You and one or both of your parents must create an FSA ID before completing the FAFSA. If you are an independent student, you will not need to have your parent or legal guardian create an FSA D. If you have a sibling who attended college before you, your parent may already have an FSA ID.

> Starting in Fall 2023, every person contributing information to a FAFSA will need an FSA ID - **including** parents who do not have a social security number

#### What information do I need to create an FSA ID?

- Full name and social security number, as they appear on social security card (if applicable)
- Date of birth
- Valid email address & phone number
- Immediate access to your email account
- Your residential address



C uAspire 2022



# Dependent Student Walkthrough



Federal Student Aid

FAFSA<sup>®</sup> Form ∨

Loans and Grants 
< Loan Repayment 
<

#### Available in English and Spanish

Submit a Complaint

English | Español

#### A Better 2024–25 FAFSA Form

The FAFSA form is available for short periods of time while we monitor site performance and update the form to provide you with a better experience. Learn more about the 2024–25 FAFSA form.

#### 2024–25 FAFSA® Form



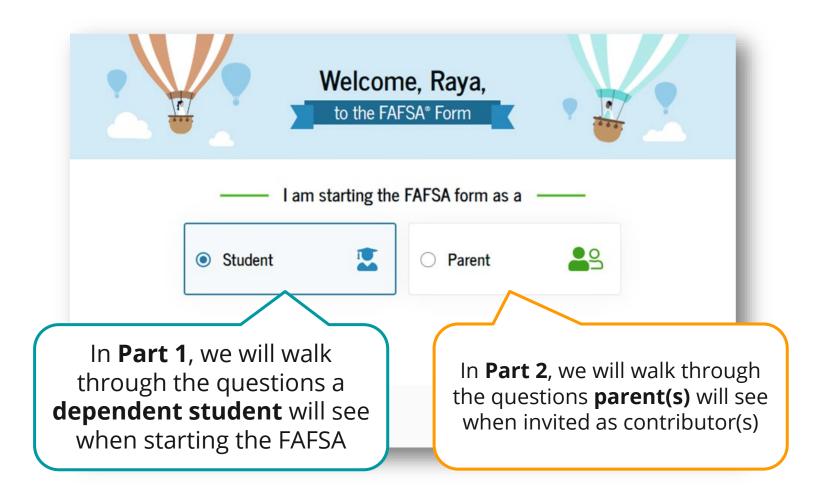
Access Existing Form

Need to access last year's form? Start or Edit a 2023–24 FAFSA Form



Help Center

An official website of the United States government.	Form $\lor$ Loans and Grants $\lor$ Loan Repayment $\checkmark$ Loan Forgivenes	Help Center Submit a Complaint English   Español	
	Log In 🔊 Email, Phone, or FSA ID Username test595011023	FSA ID required to log in	
	Password  Show Password  Log In		
	Forgot My Username Forgot My Password Create an Account Help Me Log In to My Account	If needed, users can create an FSA ID and use it immediately to	
Help Center I Contact Us I Site Feedback	About Us Anne	start the FAFSA	
Federal Student Aid	vote.gov   ed.gov   Site Feedback		



#### Onboarding pages provide an overview of the FAFSA process

#### Understanding the FAFSA® Form

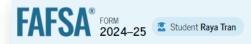
#### 1 of 4What is the FAFSA<sup>®</sup> form?

Use the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA®) form to apply for grants, scholarships, work-study funds, and loans for college or graduate school.





Previous



#### Save FAFSA Menu

#### Student Identity Information

Review the information below and verify that it's correct before moving forward.



Permanent Mailing Address Include apartment number.

12345 Sesame Street

City

New York



Save FAFSA Menu

NEW

#### Provide Consent or Be Ineligible for Federal Student Aid

#### Summary

Your consent is needed to retrieve and disclose federal tax information (FTI). With your consent, we can obtain tax return information automatically from the IRS to help you complete the FAFSA<sup>\*</sup> form. If you don't provide consent, you will not be eligible for federal student aid, including grants and loans. You must provide consent even if you didn't file a U.S. federal tax return or any tax return at all.

- → Get your 2022 tax return information for the 2024–25 FAFSA form.
- Tax return information is required to complete the FAFSA form.
- → FTI is used to determine your eligibility for federal student aid.

Under penalty of law, I certify that used to access the FAFSA form to p use of my federal tax information approve and consent to:

 The U.S. Department of Educibirth to the U.S. Department determining the eligibility for which I participated and shar C, or Part D of Title IV of the H Consent is **required** to be eligible for federal student aid

#### Information tran eu automatically from the IRS

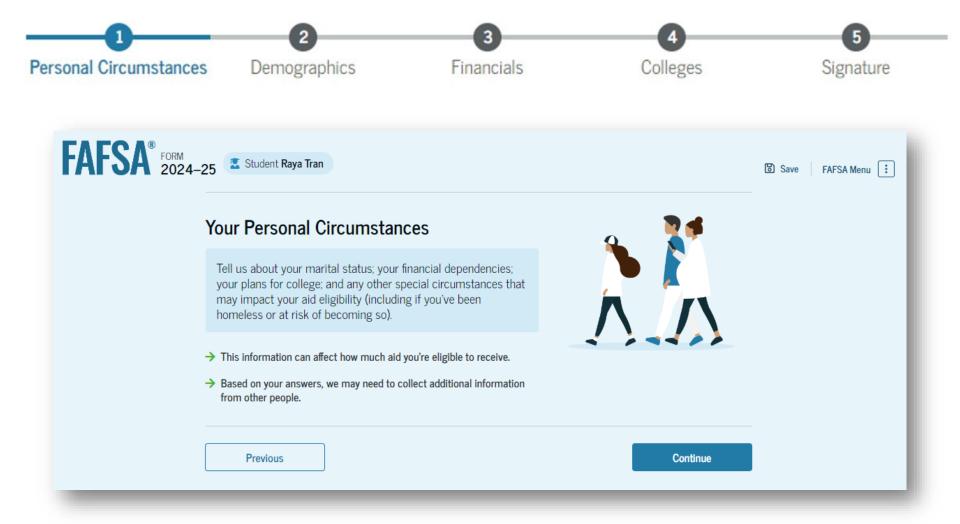
The use of my FTI by U.S. Department of Education officials and contractors (as defined in 26 U.S.C. § 6103(1)(13)), only for the purpose of determining the eligibility for, and amount of, federal student aid for myself or of others for which I participated and shared my FTI by a program

All contributors

to having the

# Personal Circumstances





## Please chat in...



### In which types of situations do you think a student would be independent on the FAFSA?



# A student is independent if

Will be 24 by January 1 of award year	ى Are married	Are working on a master's or doctorate
Serve in the U.S. armed forces or are a veteran	At any time after age 13 – were an orphan, ward of the court, or in foster care	Are an emancipated minor
Have a court-ordered legal guardian	<b>Have children or dependents</b> who live with and receive more half their support from them	Are an unaccompanied youth who is homeless

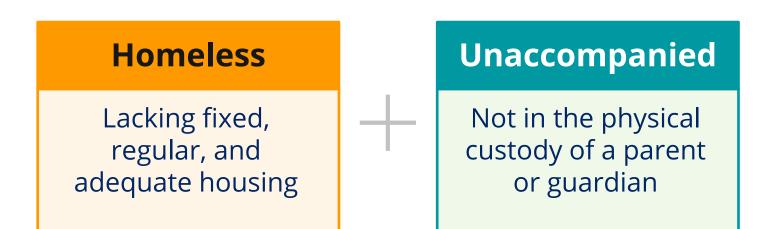
### Students with Dependents

- Past: "Do you <u>now have or will</u> you have children who receive half of their support from you?"
- Now: Must <u>live with</u> and be providing more than 50% financial support <u>now and during</u> the FAFSA year
- **Examples:** income from work, WIC, SNAP benefits, TANF, child support paid, etc.





### Determining Homelessness Students must meet <u>both</u> conditions to be considered independent



# A student is independent if

Will be 24 by January 1 of award year	ى Are married	Are working on a master's or doctorate
Serve in the U.S. armed forces or are a veteran	At any time after age 13 – were an orphan, ward of the court, or in foster care	Are an emancipated minor
Have a court-ordered legal guardian	<b>Have children or dependents</b> who live with and receive more half their support from them	Are an unaccompanied youth who is homeless



• Jaclyn (age 20) and her mom have been living together in a homeless shelter for the past 6 months. Is Jaclyn dependent or independent?

A. Dependent

B. Independent

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- Avery (age 18) has a baby and lives at home with their parents. Avery's parents support them both financially. Is Avery dependent or independent?
  - A. Dependent

B. Independent





- Simone was in foster care from ages 13 to 15. She is now 17 and living with her biological parent. Is Simone dependent or independent?
  - A. Dependent

B. Independent





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• Josh (age 19) lives with his uncle, who is not his legal guardian. He hasn't had contact with his parents in over 10 years.

A. Dependent

B. Independent



#### Student Unusual Circumstances

This information will help us evaluate the student's ability to pay for school.

Do unusual circumstances prevent the student from contacting their parents or would contacting their parents pose a risk to the student?

- A student may be experiencing unusual circumstances if they
  - · left home due to an abusive or threatening environment;
  - are abandoned by or estranged from their parents;
  - have refugee or asylee status and are separated from their parents, or their parents are displaced in a foreign country;
  - are a victim of human trafficking;
  - are incarcerated, or their parents are incarcerated and contact with the parents would pose a risk to the student; or
  - are otherwise unable to contact or locate their parents.

If the student's circumstances resulted in not having a safe and stable place to live, they may be considered a homeless youth and should review the answer to the previous question about being unaccompanied and homeless.

) Yes

If **Yes**, the student can submit the FAFSA with a **provisional independent** status and must follow up with the financial aid office



#### Student Dependency Status



#### Dependent Student

The student is a dependent student. This means information about the student's parent(s) must be provided on the FAFSA<sup>®</sup> form. This information helps determine how much federal student aid the student is eligible to receive.

#### Apply for a Direct Unsubsidized Loan Only

Are the student's parents unwilling to provide their information, but the student doesn't have an unusual cirumstance that prevents them from contacting or obtaining their parents' information? ①

If you select "Yes," a financial aid administrator at the student's school will determine their eligibility for a Direct Unsubsidized Loan **only**.

⊖ Yes	○ No
First-year students qualify for \$5,500 in [	Direct
Unsubsidized Loa	ns

## Parent Information



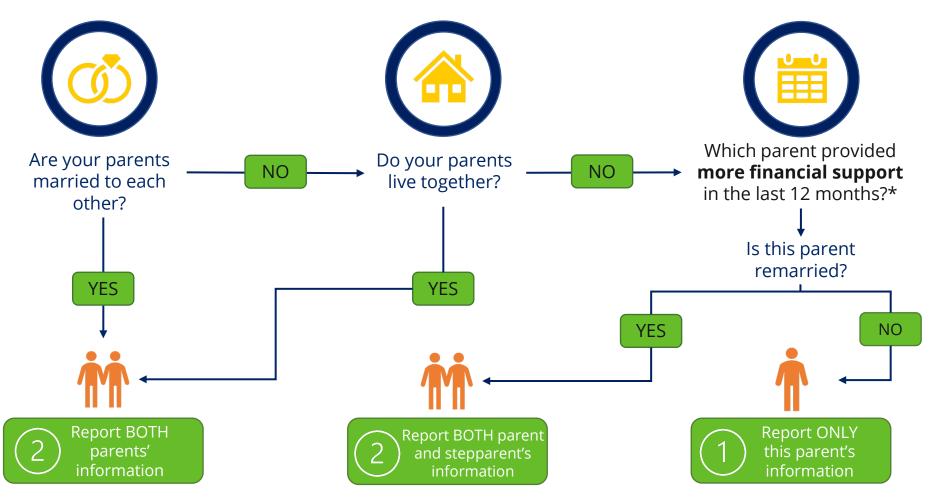
# Who is My Parent?



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- A series of questions will help determine who is the parent on the FAFSA
- "Parents" are legal (biological or adoptive) parent





\*If equal, report the parent with the greater income and assets

### Check for Understanding



 Mario lives with his parents, who are not legally married. His dad is unemployed, and his mom supports the family financially. Which parent(s) must report their info on Mario's FAFSA?

**Answer: Both parents** 



### **Check for Understanding**



 Destiny's parents are divorced. She lives with her mom who claims her on their 2022 taxes. Her dad, who recently remarried, provides most of Destiny's financial support. Which parent(s) must report their info on Destiny's FAFSA?

**Answer: Dad and stepparent** 



### **Check for Understanding**



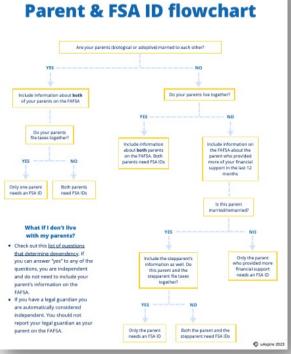
 Isaac lives with his uncle who is not his legal guardian. Isaac's parents are separated and live out of state. They provide an equal amount of financial support for Isaac. Which parent(s) must report their info on Isaac's FAFSA?

Answer: Parent with the greater income and assets



	Enter information about the parent(s) identified on t your behalf.	the prior page, and we'll send emails on
	Provide the parent's full legal name as it appears on their Social Security card. The email does not have to be the same as their account username and password (FSA ID).	
If parent(s) lives outside of the US, they can enter Foreign Country	Parent	Critical: Used to invite and connect to contributor's portion
	Social Security Number (SSN)	First Name
	✔ My parent doesn't have an SSN.	Last Name
	Address	Date of Birth Month Day Year
	City	
	State	Social Security Number (SSN)
	 Zip Code	My parent doesn't have an SSN.
		Email Address
	Country	Confirm Email Address
	Send Invite	Send Invite

### Tool: Parent & FSA ID Flowchar





# Student Demographics





#### Student Demographic Information

Questions Used for Research Purposes Only and Do Not Affect Federal Student Aid Eligibility

Your answers will not

- affect the student's eligibility for federal student aid,
- · be used in any calculations, and
- be shared with the schools to which the student applies.

What is the student's gender?

Male

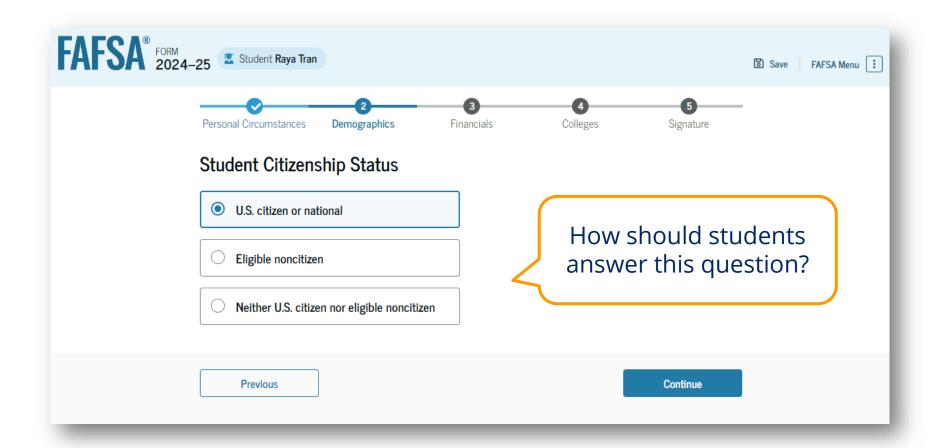
Female

Nonbinary or another gender

Prefer not to answer

Demographic survey questions will <u>NOT</u> impact eligibility

It's okay to select "Prefer not to answer"



### U.S. Citizen or National



# Eligible Noncitizen

- U.S. permanent residents
- Individuals with an I-94 showing: Refugee, Asylee, Cuban-Haitian Entrant, or Parolee
- Victims of human trafficking (T-Visa)
- Battered immigrants and children





#### Neither Citizen nor Eligible Noncitizen • Holders of nonimmigrant visas

- Holders of nonimmigrant visas (e.g. student, work, tourist)
- Individuals with Temporary Protected Status (TPS)
- Individuals with Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA) status





#### Tips for Undocumented Students Research state financial aid

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- Contact colleges about institutional aid
- Apply for scholarships

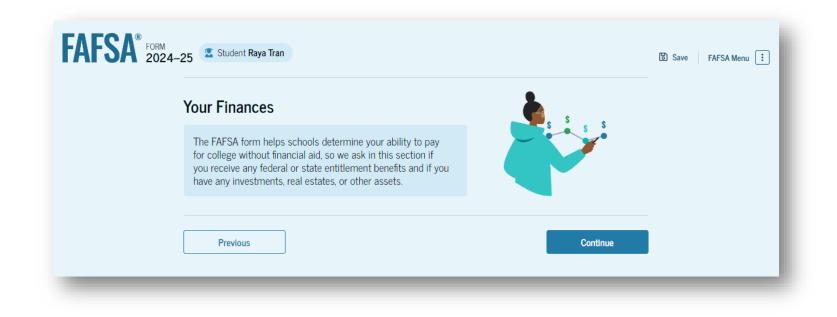




# Financial Information







## Federal Tax Information



The Direct Data Exchange (DDX) replaced the IRS Data Retrieval Tool (DRT) as the process for transferring tax information from the IRS

This will reduce the number of financial questions that most families will see on the FAFSA

### Direct Data Exchange FAQ

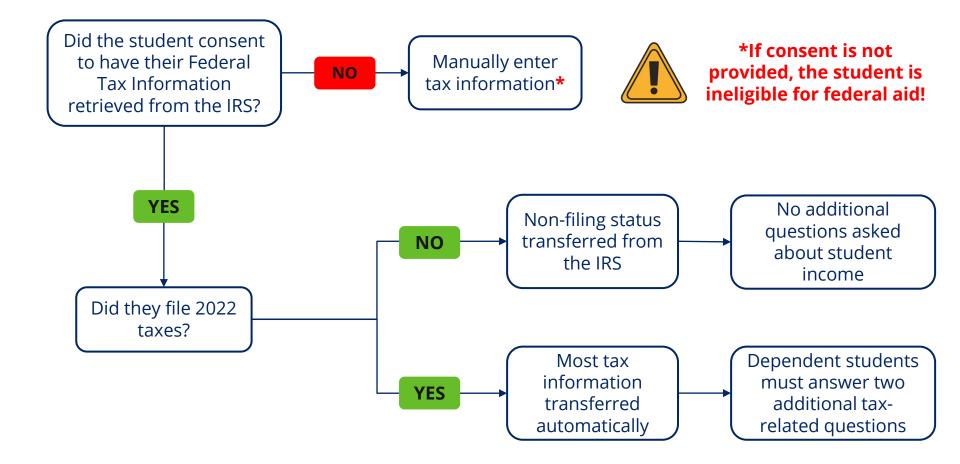
Can I see what was pulled from the IRS?

No, users are unable to see what federal tax information data that was pulled from the IRS

How would I know if DDX worked?

FAFSA will not have an indicator, the questions are automatically skipped





### Student Tax Questions

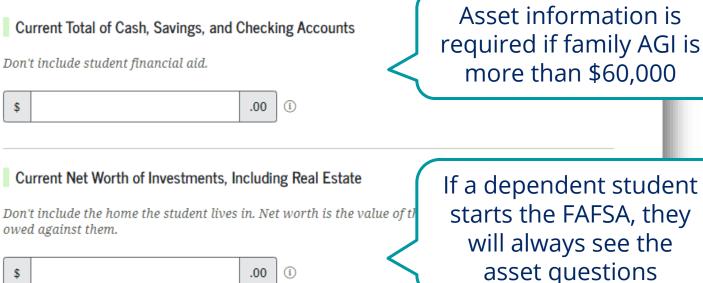
Amount of College Grants, Scholarships, or AmeriCorps Benefits Reported as Income to the IRS

The student paid taxes on these grants, scholarships, or benefits. These usually apply to those renewing their FAFSA® form, not to first-time applicants. If married, include amount student's spouse received.



#### Student Assets

\$



#### Current Net Worth of Businesses and Investment Farms

Enter the net worth of the student's businesses or for-profit agricultural operativalue of the businesses or farms minus any debts owed against them.

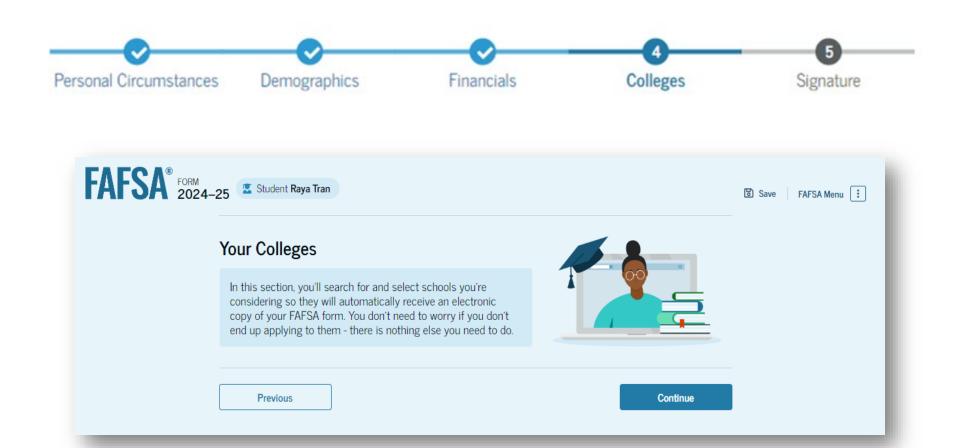
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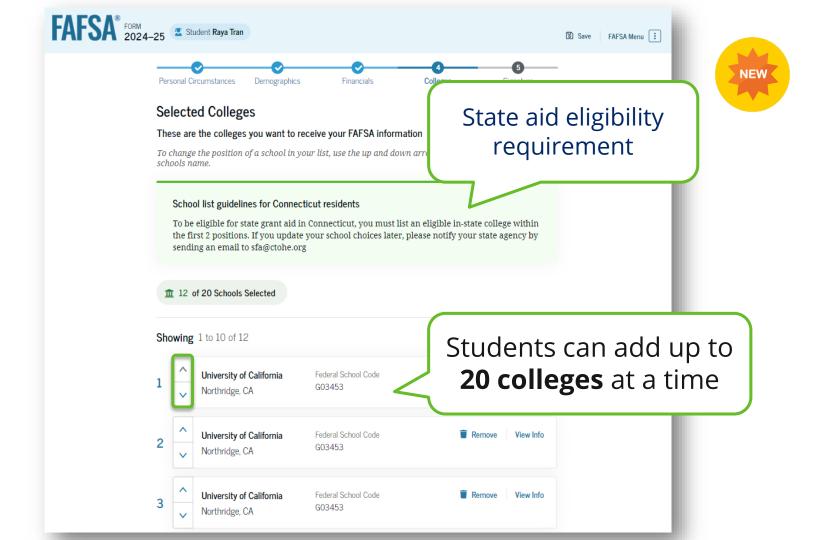
(i)

#### More to come in FAFSA Part Two

College Selection

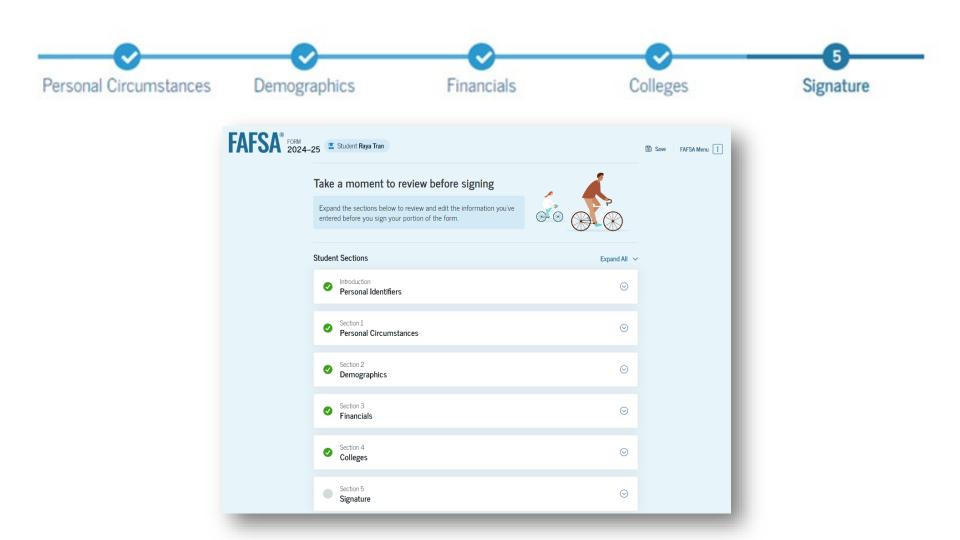






# Signature & Next Steps







#### Sign and Complete Your Part

#### Summary

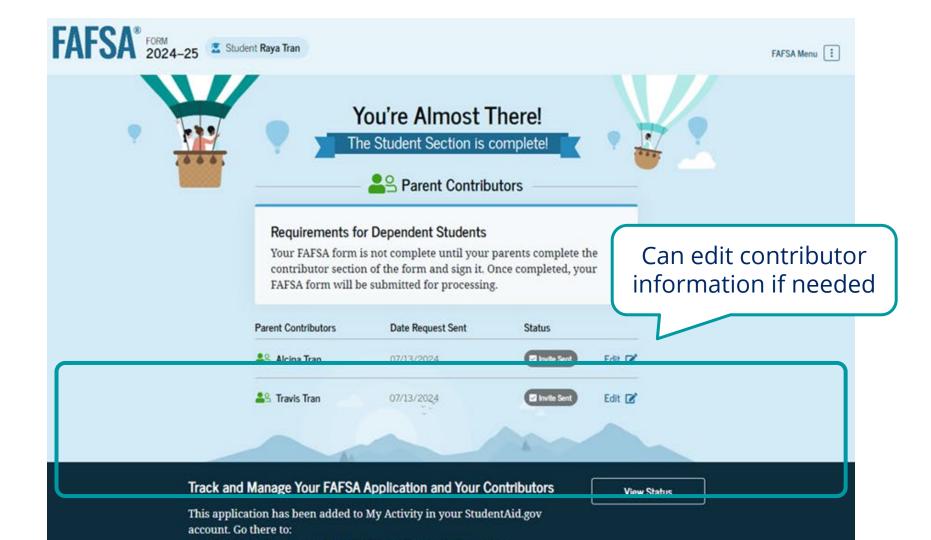
This page confirms you understand the terms and conditions of the FAFSA form, and that you have filled it out accurately to the best of your ability.

The FAFSA form is a legal document you will electronically sign with your FSA ID. Because this is associated with your personal information, do not share it with anyone.

By signing this application electronically using your FSA ID (username and pa other credential or by signing a signature page and mailing it to us, YOU, THE that you

- will use federal and/or state student financial aid only to pay the cost of alternance of higher education,
- are not in default on a federal student loan or have made satisfactory arrangements to repay it,
- do not owe money back on a federal student grant or have made satisfactory arrangements to repay it.

Can't submit until all contributors have completed their part



### **FAFSA Part Two Preview**

#### Parent Walkthrough

#### Submission & Follow-up

#### Other FAFSA Scenarios

#### Student Aid Index (SAI)

# Post-Survey & Evaluation



# **Post-Survey**

# Evaluation & Questions

# Thank You!

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Financial aid information is constantly changing. The content presented here reflects the best of uAspire's understanding at the time of publication.